

Important note regarding the Russian Federation

The sample for the Russian Federation does not include the population of the Moscow municipal area. The data published, therefore, do not represent the entire resident population aged 16-65 in the Russian Federation but rather the population of the Russian Federation excluding the population residing in the Moscow municipal area.

More detailed information regarding data from the Russian Federation as well as data from other countries can be found in the Technical Report of the Survey of Adult Skills, Third Edition (OECD, 2019).

http://www.oecd.org/skills/piaac/publications/PIAAC_Technical_Report_2019.pdf